

Contents

1	Introduction	7
2	The Specific Semantico-Syntactic Status of Secondary Agent Constructions	8
3	An Overview of Approaches to SA Constructions	12
	3.1 Against the Small Clause Hypothesis	26
4	Directional Phrases in SA Constructions	31
5	SA Constructions as Verb-Class-Specific Constructions	37
6	Verbal Semantics and Causal Structuration in SA Constructions	39
	6.1 On the Applicability of Verbs in SA Constructions	39
	6.2 Causal Structuration in SA Constructions	41
	6.3 Intentionality of Action in SA Constructions	42
	6.4 Verbal Qualia Structures in Relation to Causal Structuration in SA Constructions	45
	6.5 Non-Coercive SA Constructions	54
	6.6 Coercive SA Constructions	62
7	Internally vs. Externally Operating Energy	68
8	Further Factors Licensing SA Constructions	74
9	Semantic Roles of Causer and Causee: Further Observations	76
10	Agentivity Type in Animals	80

11 Verbal Semantics in Relation to Pragmatic Meanings of SA Constructions	92
11.1 A Note on Accompaniment Scenarios	100
12 Marginal Cases	105
12.1 Body Parts as Causees	105
12.2 On “Swimming the Baby to the Shore”	106
12.3 On “Walking the Bicycle up the Hill”	110
12.3.1 Degrees of Active Involvement of the Patient	117
13 Reflexive Constructions	120
13.1 The Total Object Inclusion as Manifested in the Meaning of the Reflexive	130
13.2 The Profiling of Intention in Relation to an Increase in the Patient’s Affectedness	133
14 Summary	137
15 References	140