

Contents

Preface	4
1. Lexicon and lexicology	5
2. Linguistic sign	6
3. Meaning	9
3.1. Types of meaning	9
3.2. Change of meaning	10
3.3. Morphemes.....	11
4. Naming units	15
4.1. Lexeme	15
4.2. Types of naming units	15
5. Word-formation	17
5.1. Derivation.....	17
5.2. Compounding	17
5.3. Conversion	19
5.4. Abbreviation.....	19
5.5. Minor word-formation processes	20
6. Relations between naming units (sense relations)	22
6.1. Polysemy	22
6.2. Homonymy	23
6.3. Hyponymy	23
6.4. Synonymy.....	25
6.5. Antonymy.....	26
7. Figures of speech	27
8. Word classes (Parts of speech)	28
8.1. Nouns	28
8.2. Adjectives.....	34
8.3. Pronouns.....	35
8.4. Verbs	36
8.5. Adverbs	39
8.6. Prepositions	40
8.7. Conjunctions.....	40
8.8. Other word classes.....	41
9. The origins and development of English vocabulary	43
9.1. Latin influence.....	43
9.2. Scandinavian influence.....	44
9.3. French (Norman) influence	45
9.4. Greek borrowings	48
9.5. Lexical borrowings from other languages	49
9.6. National varieties of English	50
10. Practice exercises (with key)	57
Bibliography	97