

Foreword

1 Introduction

1.1	How to read the book	3
1.2	Types of variables	5
1.3	Conventions	6

2 Statistical software

2.1	The R Environment	7
2.2	Installation and use of R	9
2.3	Basic operations	11
2.4	Data frames	18

3 Exploratory data analysis (EDA)

3.1	Expected value	23
3.2	Variance	25
3.3	Confidence intervals	26
3.4	Summary tables	27
3.5	Plots	28
3.5.1	Distribution plots	32
3.5.2	Scatter plots	35
3.5.3	Box plots	35
3.5.4	Lattice plots	37
3.5.5	Interaction plots	38
3.5.6	Bar plots	39
3.5.7	Paired plots	40
3.5.8	3D plots	40
3.5.9	Plots with whiskers	40
3.5.10	Curves	41

4 Statistical modelling

4.1	Regression model.....	43
4.2	General linear model.....	45
4.3	Generalized linear model.....	47
4.4	Searching for the “correct” model.....	51
4.5	Model selection.....	53
4.6	Model diagnosis.....	54

5 The first trial

5.1	An example.....	61
5.2	EDA.....	61
5.3	Presumed model.....	63
5.4	Statistical analysis.....	63
5.4.1	ANOVA table of Type I.....	65
5.4.2	Nonlinear trends.....	67
5.4.3	Removal of model terms.....	70
5.4.4	Comparison of levels using contrasts.....	74
5.4.5	Contrasts and the model parameterization.....	77
5.4.6	Posterior simplification.....	83
5.4.7	Diagnosis of the final model.....	85
5.5	Conclusion.....	88

6 Systematic part

6.1	Regression.....	90
6.2	ANOVA and ANODEV.....	93
6.3	ANCOVA and ANCODEV.....	94
6.4	Syntax of the systematic part.....	96

7 Random part

7.1	Continuous measurements.....	100
7.2	Counts and frequencies.....	102
7.3	Relative frequencies.....	104

8 Gaussian distribution

8.1	Description of LM and GLM.....	107
8.2	Regression.....	108
8.3	Weighted regression.....	116
8.4	Multiple regression.....	120

8.5	Two-way ANOVA	132
8.6	One-way ANCOVA.....	141
9 Gamma and lognormal distributions		
9.1	Description of the Gamma model.....	147
9.2	Description of the lognormal model.....	148
9.3	Regression.....	149
9.4	Two-way ANODEV.....	156
9.5	Two-way ANCOVA.....	163
10 Poisson distribution		
10.1	Description of the Poisson model.....	169
10.2	One-way ANODEV.....	170
10.3	Overdispersion and underdispersion	175
10.4	Multiple regression	176
10.5	One-way ANCODEV	183
10.6	Three-way ANODEV (Contingency table)	190
11 Negative-binomial distribution		
11.1	Description of the negative-binomial model.....	199
11.2	One-way ANODEV.....	200
12 Binomial distribution		
12.1	Description of binomial model	210
12.2	Two-way ANODEV.....	212
12.3	Overdispersion and underdispersion	218
12.4	Regression.....	219
12.5	One-way ANCODEV	226
12.6	Binary one-way ANCODEV	231
References		
Index		
	Subject index.....	239
	R functions and their arguments.....	243